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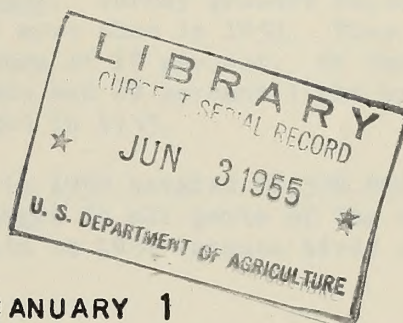
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS
1953 - 1954



TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1954 - 1955

BY STATES

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARCH 1955

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

March 25, 1955

FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME FOR TURKEYS
1953 - 54

Turkey production in 1954 totaled about 63 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This is 11 percent more than the 57 million turkeys produced in 1953. Production was above that of 1953 in 36 States, the same in 4 States and less in 8 States.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys, with about 9,971,000 birds in 1954, followed by Minnesota with 7,763,000, Virginia with 5,154,000, Iowa with 4,217,000, Texas with 3,006,000 and Ohio with 2,360,000 birds. These 6 States accounted for over half the turkeys produced in 1954. The Western States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced 26 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1954, the West North Central 25 percent, the South Atlantic 19 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 9 percent and the North Atlantic 8 percent.

Heavy and Light Breed Turkeys Increase: Turkey growers raised 45,340,000 heavy breed turkeys in 1954 -- 9 percent more than in 1953. They raised 18,296,000 light breed turkeys, an increase of 17 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1954 about 71 percent were heavy breeds and 29 percent light breeds, compared with 73 percent heavy and 27 percent light in 1953.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1954 totaled 62,578,000 -- 11 percent more than in 1953. Numbers sold were larger in all parts of the country. About 13 percent more pounds of turkey were sold in 1954 because birds were sold at slightly heavier weights than in 1953.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1955, were 5 percent larger than a year earlier, while holdings of light breed hens were 16 percent smaller. All other turkeys on hand January 1, 1955 (market birds and breeder toms) were 6 percent larger.

Prices Decreased: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1954 was 28.8 cents per pound, live weight, compared with 33.6 in 1953. Although prices growers received for turkeys sold in 1954 were 14 percent less than in 1953, prices paid for feed were about the same.

Cash Receipts Smaller: Cash receipts from the sale of about 1,076 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1954 were about 310 million dollars -- 3 percent less than in 1953. A 13 percent increase in pounds of turkey sold was more than offset by a 14 percent decrease in the average price.

Market Turkeys Heavier: Market turkeys averaged 17.2 pounds live weight in 1954, compared with 17.0 in 1953.

Death Loss: Loss in poults in 1954 was 10 percent of those started, compared with 9.4 in 1953. Breeder hen losses were 5.9 percent, compared with 6.1 in 1953.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME, BY STATES, 1953

State and Division	Produced		Change in inventory		Consumed		Sold		Produced		Consumed		Sold		Price per pound	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Increase	Decrease	In farm	Household	In farm	Household	Produced	Consumed	In farm	Household	In farm	Household			
Thousands																	
Thousands dollars																	
Maine	394	1	393	7	1	385	4,794	12	4,697	34.3	1,611	4	1,615				
N.H.	145	0	145	1	2	142	2,638	36	2,584	35.7	881	13	895				
Vt.	127	0	127	0	2	125	2,413	38	2,375	37.1	4,289	14	4,330				
Mass.	633	0	631	2	6	632	10,979	104	10,997	39.8	364	7	371				
R.I.	53	0	53	0	1	52	933	18	915	39.8	2,548	30	2,578				
Conn.	340	1	339	1	2	337	6,441	76	6,403	39.8	7,125	179	7,304				
N.Y.	924	1	920	4	19	916	16,376	409	16,305	43.7	2,737	53	2,790				
N.J.	353	1	351	2	14	358	6,072	121	6,193	44.2	10,935	236	11,171				
Pa.	1,822	9	1,822	22	38	1,762	28,059	585	27,135	40.3	10,935	236	11,171				
Del.	1,800	19	1,781	19	84	1,705	26,702	1,392	25,310	40.3	10,935	236	11,171				
Ohio	1,972	6	1,966	6	25	1,941	31,260	398	31,069	40.3	10,935	236	11,171				
Ind.	1,705	2	1,703	21	11	1,692	29,802	192	29,242	35.3	10,967	140	11,107				
Mich.	899	5	895	12	12	871	16,379	220	15,939	34.8	5,547	77	5,624				
Ill.	1,097	4	1,092	12	12	1,083	18,236	200	18,086	35.1	6,248	70	6,318				
Wis.	1,592	2	1,590	29	13	1,548	24,169	198	23,530	36.9	8,683	73	8,756				
Mo.	1,265	10	1,255	47	7	1,227	19,646	126	19,266	35.2	29,506	109	29,615				
Ark.	5,808	12	5,796	78	21	5,697	90,418	328	88,873	33.2	29,506	109	29,615				
Iowa	3,673	13	3,666	16	14	3,660	69,288	265	69,174	33.6	7,525	62	7,587				
Nebr.	1,493	1	1,480	16	12	1,452	24,272	197	23,813	31.6	7,525	62	7,587				
N.Dak.	510	1	509	1	17	494	8,398	260	8,151	34.2	2,783	96	2,834				
S.Dak.	437	1	436	1	11	429	8,284	209	8,151	32.8	2,674	69	2,743				
Mont.	819	2	817	1	7	810	16,667	143	16,524	32.6	5,387	47	5,434				
Wash.	698	5	693	12	10	681	12,474	180	11,718	32.9	7,835	59	7,890				
Calif.	13,438	41	13,397	112	92	13,193	229,601	1,602	226,404	33.1	74,839	531	75,370				
W. Cent.	13,438	41	13,397	112	92	13,193	229,601	1,602	226,404	33.1	74,839	531	75,370				
Del.	854	1	853	2	13	819	10,238	10	10,238	38.1	3,901	10	3,911				
Idaho	489	3	489	3	12	474	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Mont.	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029	77	3,106				
Idaho	461	3	461	3	12	447	8,117	199	7,868	38.5	3,029</						

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.
2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Loss than 500 is shown as 0.

3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME, BY STATES, 1954

State and Division	Thousands				Thousands				Thousands				Thousands				Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Raised 1/	Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	Increase	Decrease	In farm household	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts				
Maine	449	1	448	--	5	2	451	6,272	28	33.3	2,103	2,112	9	2,112	9	2,112		
H. H.	148	0	148	--	--	2	146	2,709	37	35.0	935	948	13	948	13	948		
Wt.	128	0	127	--	1	2	127	2,356	37	36.0	935	948	13	948	13	948		
Mass.	684	1	683	--	1	6	676	12,225	107	38.0	4,598	4,639	41	4,639	41	4,639		
R. I.	53	0	53	--	--	1	52	922	17	39.1	354	361	7	361	7	361		
Conn.	740	1	739	6	6	329	6,203	16,884	73	39.0	2,748	2,816	28	2,816	28	2,816		
N. Y.	942	2	938	44	44	872	16,884	16,884	396	39.0	6,121	6,215	154	6,215	154	6,215		
N. J.	371	4	369	16	16	347	6,804	6,804	107	40.2	2,497	2,540	43	2,540	43	2,540		
Pa.	1,316	7	1,316	--	25	13	1,308	21,806	548	36.9	11,687	11,889	202	11,889	202	11,889		
N. H.	2,082	16	2,066	16	--	13	2,069	40,981	1,350	37.5	31,484	31,556	85	31,556	85	31,556		
N. C.	2,366	6	2,360	44	44	2,297	40,981	40,981	350	39.0	11,457	11,552	65	11,552	65	11,552		
Ind.	2,097	10	2,087	--	10	11	2,094	34,987	184	28.7	10,036	10,089	53	10,089	53	10,089		
Ill.	926	3	923	--	11	11	912	18,091	216	29.3	5,237	5,300	63	5,300	63	5,300		
Mich.	1,146	3	1,146	6	6	1,125	21,316	223	29.7	6,231	6,297	66	6,297	66	6,297			
Wis.	1,783	3	1,780	--	4	12	1,774	30,082	159	31.1	9,457	9,521	64	9,521	64	9,521		
N. H. Cent.	8,320	20	8,304	36	36	8,208	15,068	15,068	119	29.5	42,345	42,517	152	42,517	152	42,517		
Conn. Cent.	7,763	20	7,763	--	10	17	7,756	121,879	267	28.2	34,339	34,414	75	34,414	75	34,414		
Iowa	4,217	9	4,214	--	6	14	4,214	81,388	174	28.8	22,935	22,984	49	22,984	49	22,984		
Mo.	1,510	13	1,507	--	2	17	1,507	25,971	292	26.8	6,947	7,025	78	7,025	78	7,025		
Ark.	545	1	545	--	2	16	531	9,428	277	27.0	2,480	2,555	75	2,555	75	2,555		
Okla.	467	1	467	2	2	454	8,593	8,593	202	29.1	2,431	2,460	59	2,460	59	2,460		
Tex.	866	1	866	--	8	8	858	17,233	159	28.9	4,934	4,980	46	4,980	46	4,980		
Kans.	762	6	762	--	15	768	14,096	14,096	166	26.1	3,708	3,751	43	3,751	43	3,751		
N. H. Cent.	16,130	50	16,130	--	16	67	16,088	216,583	1,537	28.0	71,474	71,593	463	71,593	463	71,593		
Conn. Cent.	1,277	1	1,276	--	2	2	1,276	15,312	24	32.1	4,915	4,953	78	4,953	78	4,953		
Iowa	708	3	705	--	15	15	690	11,139	237	32.8	3,576	3,654	78	3,654	78	3,654		
Mo.	5,163	9	5,154	33	--	24	5,097	68,548	319	29.6	20,066	20,160	94	20,160	94	20,160		
Ark.	1,686	1	1,686	--	10	6	1,690	22,255	79	30.0	6,692	6,716	24	6,716	24	6,716		
N. Va.	1,207	2	1,193	--	3	17	1,193	21,726	306	31.0	6,657	6,752	95	6,752	95	6,752		
N. C.	1,394	5	1,371	--	7	21	1,371	23,580	256	30.2	7,080	7,157	77	7,157	77	7,157		
S. C.	370	1	370	--	1	21	350	7,178	407	32.9	2,534	2,568	134	2,568	134	2,568		
Pa.	192	2	192	--	2	14	181	2,997	246	36.0	1,147	1,236	59	1,236	59	1,236		
N. H.	1,370	25	1,370	8	--	114	11,848	173,135	1,874	30.6	52,367	52,966	259	52,966	259	52,966		
N. H. Cent.	367	3	367	--	11	13	385	6,695	225	27.8	1,851	1,914	63	1,914	63	1,914		
Conn.	180	4	178	4	--	27	161	3,168	231	29.5	845	893	68	893	68	893		
N. Y.	206	2	206	--	1	17	180	3,461	464	32.9	995	1,144	149	1,144	149	1,144		
Pa.	115	1	114	--	3	25	92	1,835	402	32.4	480	480	130	480	130	480		
W. Va.	1,082	1	1,078	--	18	15	1,081	17,571	244	28.9	4,740	4,806	66	4,806	66	4,806		
Ind.	111	1	111	--	--	22	89	1,853	367	35.9	533	533	132	533	132	533		
Mich.	664	23	660	12	--	19	624	11,352	327	26.0	2,898	2,986	88	2,986	88	2,986		
N. H.	3,029	40	3,006	17	--	115	2,879	55,311	2,116	26.0	13,773	14,231	550	14,231	550	14,231		
N. C.	5,760	40	5,760	--	209	209	5,491	101,246	4,166	27.0	26,115	27,761	246	27,761	246	27,761		
Conn.	134	1	133	--	--	11	122	2,181	180	30.7	614	669	55	669	55	669		
N. Y.	110	1	109	--	2	5	106	2,093	96	27.4	558	584	26	584	26	584		
Pa.	60	0	60	--	--	5	51	1,098	92	30.0	708	784	28	784	28	784		
N. H.	795	1	794	4	--	15	775	15,800	298	28.8	4,442	4,528	86	4,528	86	4,528		
N. J.	58	1	57	--	1	13	51	1,083	133	30.2	293	333	40	333	40	333		
W. Va.	98	1	97	--	1	9	89	1,883	175	31.4	542	597	55	597	55	597		
Ind.	2,289	2	2,287	--	7	9	2,285	40,938	161	26.0	10,635	10,677	42	10,677	42	10,677		
Mich.	12	0	12	--	--	9	9	270	68	28.0	57	57	19	57	19	57		
N. H.	993	5	993	--	5	13	990	18,470	149	26.9	4,953	4,993	40	4,993	40	4,993		
Conn.	1,767	11	1,756	--	18	13	1,761	31,608	234	26.0	7,024	7,082	58	7,082	58	7,082		
N. Y.	2,271	27	2,271	124	--	48	2,199	101,444	922	26.4	49,869	49,912	243	49,912	243	49,912		
N. C.	16,319	20	16,269	98	--	133	16,038	306,868	2,508	28.4	79,967	80,169	692	80,169	692	80,169		
Conn.	63,435	201	63,435	133	--	724	62,578	1,090,886	12,154	28.8	310,052	313,854	1,602	313,854	1,602	313,854		

1/Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of

4/Change in inventory numbers during the year.

State and Division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value		Pounds					
	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	Hens	Fryers	All	Hens	Fryers	All
	Thousands		Dollars		Thousands dollars							
Maine	22	17	6.90	6.50	152	110	14.0	22.3	8.0	12.2	14.0	22.4
N.H.	17	17	7.60	6.90	129	117	13.9	22.9	8.0	18.2	14.3	23.1
Vt.	13	12	7.80	6.90	101	83	14.8	23.7	7.5	19.0	14.6	23.0
Mass.	52	53	7.30	6.90	380	366	14.2	22.1	8.2	17.4	14.0	22.5
R.I.	5	5	7.40	6.90	37	34	15.1	22.2	8.5	17.6	13.9	22.0
Conn.	27	33	7.40	6.90	200	228	15.1	23.9	8.0	19.0	14.2	23.6
N.Y.	109	153	7.50	6.70	818	1,025	14.9	21.8	7.4	17.8	14.5	21.9
N.J.	56	72	7.80	7.20	437	518	14.0	22.2	8.0	17.3	14.6	22.5
Pa.	246	221	7.00	5.90	1,722	1,304	14.5	23.0	8.8	15.4	15.0	22.5
N.Atl.	547	583	7.27	6.49	3,976	3,785	14.5	22.6	8.5	16.5	14.5	22.5
Ohio	148	192	6.40	5.40	947	1,037	14.2	23.2	7.8	15.9	14.0	22.4
Ind.	67	57	6.00	5.50	402	314	14.9	24.3	8.0	17.5	14.7	24.4
Ill.	91	91	6.60	5.10	601	464	15.3	25.0	6.8	18.3	15.1	25.6
Mich.	129	135	6.20	5.10	800	688	14.9	23.5	7.0	16.7	15.0	23.6
Wis.	86	82	7.50	6.00	645	492	15.1	22.8	8.1	15.2	14.6	24.5
N.W. Cent.	521	557	6.52	5.38	3,395	2,995	14.8	24.2	7.8	16.5	14.6	23.8
Minn.	322	312	6.00	5.00	1,932	1,560	14.0	24.9	8.0	15.6	14.2	24.8
Iowa	147	141	5.90	5.30	860	747	14.1	25.7	7.8	18.9	14.4	26.1
Mo.	290	276	5.90	4.60	1,711	1,270	14.8	25.2	7.0	16.4	14.0	24.1
N. Dak.	32	30	5.30	4.60	170	138	13.2	20.9	8.5	16.5	14.3	22.3
S. Dak.	44	46	5.40	4.20	238	193	14.1	23.9	--	19.0	14.3	23.4
Nebr.	37	37	6.00	5.40	222	200	15.7	25.3	8.5	20.4	15.2	25.7
Kan.	147	132	5.20	5.10	765	681	14.6	22.8	7.5	18.0	15.0	23.0
N.W. Cent.	1,019	974	5.97	4.91	6,081	4,781	14.2	24.9	7.8	17.2	14.4	24.9
Del.	20	18	7.00	5.90	140	106	14.1	21.3	8.3	12.5	14.4	22.4
Md.	68	68	7.00	5.90	476	401	14.6	24.2	8.8	16.6	15.0	23.5
Va.	207	240	5.30	4.20	1,097	1,008	13.4	21.5	8.4	13.1	14.0	20.7
N. Va.	75	65	2.70	4.80	428	312	13.1	19.6	8.2	12.6	13.7	20.1
N.C.	67	64	6.40	5.30	429	339	14.8	23.1	8.2	16.4	13.9	22.8
S.C.	94	94	6.10	5.30	573	461	14.3	25.0	8.2	16.9	13.8	23.8
Ga.	58	58	5.80	5.00	342	290	13.9	24.8	8.0	18.4	14.7	25.0
Fla.	34	32	6.00	5.60	204	179	15.2	24.0	8.0	17.0	13.5	23.0
S. Atl.	624	632	5.91	4.90	3,689	3,096	13.8	22.3	8.3	14.1	14.0	21.9
Ky.	58	47	5.60	4.70	325	221	14.3	22.7	7.5	16.5	14.5	23.2
Tenn.	26	30	5.80	4.50	151	135	13.2	20.4	5.3	13.4	13.5	23.0
Ala.	21	20	5.10	4.40	107	88	11.5	18.3	8.0	13.9	13.2	21.5
Miss.	22	19	5.00	4.35	110	83	11.5	18.0	7.0	14.3	12.9	20.8
Ark.	70	52	5.20	4.55	364	237	12.9	20.8	7.0	15.3	14.1	21.7
La.	20	20	5.80	5.30	116	106	12.8	20.9	--	16.8	13.0	21.2
Okla.	68	85	5.00	4.50	340	391	13.7	22.4	5.9	16.4	13.8	22.8
Texas	609	621	5.00	4.50	3,045	2,794	14.6	20.8	6.3	17.0	15.0	23.4
S. Cent.	894	894	5.10	4.54	4,558	4,055	14.0	20.9	6.6	16.4	14.5	22.9
Mont.	14	15	7.00	6.20	98	87	13.5	20.7	8.0	17.0	13.7	21.5
Idaho	11	9	6.90	5.80	76	52	15.7	24.8	6.0	19.7	15.0	23.9
Wyo.	11	15	6.40	5.20	70	78	14.8	22.0	--	18.4	14.5	22.0
Colo.	36	40	6.80	5.00	245	220	15.4	26.3	8.0	19.6	15.0	25.4
N. Mex.	11	10	6.00	5.00	66	50	14.7	24.8	--	19.8	14.5	24.0
Ariz.	11	10	6.50	5.50	72	55	15.9	26.8	7.0	20.4	15.0	24.2
Utah	46	46	6.60	6.00	350	276	14.6	26.0	8.0	19.1	13.7	25.6
Nev.	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.0	25.0	--	20.0	18.0	27.0
Nash.	136	131	6.90	5.60	938	794	15.6	26.1	7.0	18.0	15.5	25.5
Oreg.	278	278	6.80	5.50	2,013	1,569	15.6	25.5	7.2	19.7	14.6	25.0
Calif.	1,131	1,255	7.00	5.80	7,917	7,272	14.2	27.0	8.1	19.3	14.8	26.2
West.	1,710	1,808	6.93	5.73	11,845	10,360	14.9	26.5	7.9	19.2	14.7	25.8
U.S.	5,315	5,448	6.31	5.34	33,544	29,072	14.5	24.3	8.0	17.0	14.5	24.2

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1, BY STATES, 1954-55 1/

State and Division	1954						1955					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
Thousands												
Maine	10	12	22	7	10	17	7	10	17	6	7	13
N.H.	17	--	17	7	--	7	14	3	17	7	--	7
Vt.	12	1	13	7	--	7	11	1	12	6	--	6
Mass.	50	2	52	23	1	24	51	2	53	21	1	22
R.I.	4	1	5	2	1	3	5	--	5	2	--	2
Conn.	26	1	27	11	1	12	30	3	33	11	1	12
N.Y.	106	3	109	58	3	61	149	4	153	65	2	67
N.J.	49	7	56	15	4	19	65	7	72	18	4	22
Pa.	210	36	246	63	29	92	174	47	221	60	23	83
N.Atl.	484	63	547	193	49	242	506	77	583	196	38	234
Ohio	118	32	148	88	28	116	147	45	192	114	25	139
Ind.	42	25	67	25	10	35	38	19	57	19	5	24
Ill.	81	10	91	42	7	49	81	10	91	42	6	48
Mich.	110	19	129	77	16	93	119	16	135	76	10	86
Wis.	67	19	86	43	7	50	66	16	82	44	6	50
E.N.Cent.	418	105	521	275	68	343	451	108	557	295	52	347
Minn.	204	118	322	144	101	245	235	77	312	200	67	267
Iowa	142	5	147	109	5	114	135	6	141	115	5	120
Mo.	228	62	290	163	54	217	219	57	276	181	45	226
N.Dak.	29	3	32	13	2	15	27	3	30	11	2	13
S.Dak.	39	5	44	10	3	13	41	5	46	10	2	12
Nebr.	35	2	37	27	1	28	34	3	37	27	2	29
Kans.	135	12	147	86	9	95	120	12	132	81	9	90
W.N.Cent.	812	207	1,019	552	175	727	811	163	974	625	132	757
Del.	17	3	20	8	2	10	15	3	18	6	2	8
Md.	60	8	68	44	7	51	61	7	68	46	6	52
Va.	69	138	207	55	117	172	77	163	240	57	98	155
W.Va.	23	52	75	9	13	22	34	31	65	14	11	25
N.C.	60	7	67	35	3	38	57	7	64	33	3	36
S.C.	72	22	94	68	11	79	72	15	87	57	12	69
Ga.	59	--	59	35	--	35	58	--	58	26	--	26
Fla.	25	9	34	15	5	20	26	6	32	16	4	20
S.Atl.	385	239	624	269	158	427	400	232	632	255	136	391
Ky.	57	1	58	32	1	33	45	2	47	30	1	31
Tenn.	25	1	26	14	1	15	28	2	30	13	1	14
Ala.	16	5	21	13	4	17	13	7	20	11	4	15
Miss.	22	--	22	12	--	12	19	--	19	11	--	11
Ark.	21	49	70	19	16	35	25	27	52	12	13	25
La.	20	--	20	9	--	9	18	2	20	8	--	8
Okla.	57	11	68	47	10	57	77	8	85	55	6	61
Texas	495	114	609	358	102	460	487	134	621	393	108	501
S.Cent.	713	181	894	504	134	638	712	182	894	533	133	666
Mont.	13	1	14	6	--	6	13	1	14	6	--	6
Idaho	10	1	11	5	1	6	7	2	9	2	1	3
Wyo.	11	--	11	3	--	3	14	1	15	3	--	3
Colo.	34	2	36	8	1	9	37	3	40	11	1	12
N.Mex.	11	--	11	8	--	8	10	--	10	7	--	7
Ariz.	11	--	11	6	--	6	10	--	10	6	--	6
Utah	47	6	53	11	15	26	33	13	46	15	11	26
Nev.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.	115	21	136	74	16	90	118	13	131	73	10	83
Oreg.	272	24	296	195	21	216	247	31	278	177	22	199
Calif.	1,069	62	1,131	614	60	674	1,195	60	1,255	647	47	694
West.	1,593	117	1,710	930	114	1,044	1,684	124	1,808	947	92	1,039
U.S.	4,403	912	5,315	2,723	698	3,421	4,564	884	5,448	2,851	583	3,434

1/Does not include turkey fryers.

DEATH LOSS OF TURKEYS

Geographic Division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers <u>bought and home hatched</u>						Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders <u>on hand January 1</u>					
	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Percent						Percent					
North Atlantic	13	12	11	10	9	10	7	7	7	6	8	7
East North Central	16	15	14	13	11	11	8	8	8	6	6	6
West North Central	15	15	13	12	10	11	7	7	7	7	6	7
South Atlantic	19	16	14	16	9	10	8	7	8	6	6	6
South Central	23	24	20	16	11	9	12	11	11	6	7	6
Western	14	14	10	10	9	10	6	7	6	5	5	5
United States	16.1	15.6	12.9	12.6	9.4	10.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	5.7	6.1	5.9